

## Algebra 1 – Chapter 1

## Lesson 1

Name: Answer key

Solve the equation. Check your solution.

1.  $P + 7 = -9$

$$\begin{array}{r} -7 \\ -7 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{P = -16}$$

2.  $0 = k - 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} +2 \\ +2 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{Q = K}$$

3.  $-10 = w + 1$

$$\begin{array}{r} -1 \\ -1 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{-11 = w}$$

4.  $G + (-3) = 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} G-3=4 \\ +3+3 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{G = 7}$$

5.  $-14 = -9 + q$

$$\begin{array}{r} +9 \\ +9 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{-5 = q}$$

6.  $S - (-12) = 15$

$$\begin{array}{r} S+12=15 \\ -12-12 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{S = 3}$$

Solve the equation. Check your solution.

7.  $-32 = 4y$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{-8 = y}$$

8.  $\frac{r}{-8} = 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} r \\ -8 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{r = -40}$$

9.  $\frac{k}{3} = 4^{-3}$

$$\boxed{K = 12}$$

10.  $\frac{5t}{5} = -\frac{7.5}{5}$

$$t = -1.5$$

11.  $\frac{9}{-1} = -b$

$$\boxed{-9 = b}$$

12.  $-100 = \frac{p}{10} \cdot 10$

$$\boxed{-1000 = p}$$

Algebra 1 – Chapter 1

Lesson 1

Solve the equation. Check your solution.

13.  $(k - \frac{4}{7}) = \frac{2}{7} \cdot 7$

$$7k - 4 = 2$$

$$7k = 6 \quad | \quad k = \frac{6}{7}$$

15.  $(h + \frac{\pi}{2}) = \frac{\pi}{2}$

$$2h + \cancel{\pi} = \cancel{\pi}$$

$$2h = 0 \quad | \quad h = 0$$

17.  $a + 8 = 9 \cdot 3 - 10$

$$a + 8 = 27 - 10$$

$$a + 8 = 17$$

$$-8 \quad -8$$

$$| a = 9$$

$\frac{-2}{9}d = 18 \cdot \frac{1}{2}$

$$d = -81$$

16.  $4 + 12 \div 2 = -5v$

$$4 + 6 = -5v$$

$$\frac{10}{-5} = \frac{-5v}{-5}$$

$$-2 = v$$

## Algebra 1 – Chapter 1

## Lesson 2

Name: Answer Key

Solve the equation. Check your solution.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \ 8 = \frac{t}{-3} + 4 \\ -4 \quad \quad \quad -4 \\ \hline -12 = \frac{t}{-3} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{-12 = t}$$

$$3. \ 3k + 2k = 60$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5k = 60 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{k = 12}$$

$$5. \ 28 = 8b + 13b - 35$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 = 21b - 35 \\ +35 \quad \quad \quad +35 \\ \hline 63 = 21b \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{b = 3}$$

Solve the equation. Check your solution.

$$7. \ 12 - 5(3r + 2) = 17$$

$$12 - 15r - 10 = 17$$

$$-2 - 15r = 17$$

$$-15r = 15$$

$$\boxed{r = -1}$$

$$9. \ 3 = -1(v - 4) + 4(2v - 9)$$

$$3 = -v + 4 + 8v - 36$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 = 7v - 32 \\ +32 \quad \quad \quad +32 \\ \hline 35 = 7v \end{array}$$

$$\frac{35}{7} = v$$

$$\boxed{v = 5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \ \frac{p+5}{-2} = 9 \\ -2 \end{array}$$

$$p+5 = -18$$

$$-5 \quad \quad \quad -5$$

$$\boxed{p = -23}$$

$$4. \ -43 = 12 - 6p + p$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -43 = 12 - 5p \\ -12 - 12 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-55}{-5} = \frac{-5p}{-5}$$

$$\boxed{11 = p}$$

$$6. \ -11j - 6 + 3j = -30$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -8j - 6 = -30 \\ +6 \quad \quad \quad +6 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-8j}{-8} = \frac{-24}{-8}$$

$$\boxed{j = 3}$$

$$8. \ 3(x - 2) + 5(2 - x) = 16$$

$$3x - 6 + 10 - 5x = 16$$

$$-2x + 4 = 16$$

$$\frac{-2x}{-2} = \frac{12}{-2}$$

$$\boxed{x = -6}$$

$$10. \ 6(q - 7) - 3(4 - q) = 0$$

$$6q - 42 - 12 + 3q = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9q - 54 = 0 \\ +54 \quad \quad \quad +54 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{9q}{9} = \frac{54}{9}$$

$$\boxed{q = 6}$$

## Algebra 1 – Chapter 1

## Lesson 2

Write and solve an equation to find the number.

11.  $x = -95$

11. Seven plus the quotient of a number and 5 is -12.

$$\begin{aligned} -7 + \frac{x}{5} &= -12 \\ -7 &= -12 - \frac{x}{5} \\ -7 &= -12 - 0.2x \\ -7 &= -12 - 0.2x \\ x &= -95 \end{aligned}$$

12. The difference of three times a number and half the number is 60.

$$\begin{aligned} 2(3x - \frac{1}{2}x) &= 60 \\ 6x - x &= 120 \\ 5x &= 120 \\ x &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 24$$

13. Eight times the difference of a number and 3 is 40.

$$\begin{aligned} 8(x-3) &= 40 \\ 8 &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x-3 &= 5 \\ +3 &+3 \\ x &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

## Algebra 1 – Chapter 1

## Lesson 3

Name: Answer Key

Solve the equation. Check your solution.

1.  $5t + 7 = 3t - 9$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} -3t & & -3t \\ \hline 2t + 7 & = & -9 \\ \hline -7 & & -7 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{2t}{2} = \frac{-16}{2}$$

$$\boxed{t = -8}$$

3.  $6w + 3 - 10w = 7w - 8$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} -4w + 3 & = & 7w - 8 \\ -7w & & -7w \\ \hline -11w + 3 & = & -8 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-11w}{-11} = \frac{-11}{-11}$$

$$\boxed{w = 1}$$

5.  $9(k - 2) = 3(k + 4)$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 9k - 18 & = & 3k + 12 \\ -3k & & -3k \\ \hline 6k - 18 & = & 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} +18 & & +18 \\ \hline 6k & = & 30 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{6k}{6} = \frac{30}{6}$$

$$\boxed{k = 5}$$

7.  $\frac{2}{3}(3 - 6x) = -3(8x - 4)$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 2 - 4x & = & -24x + 12 \\ +24x & & +24x \\ \hline 2 + 20x & = & 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} -2 & & -2 \\ \hline 20x & = & 10 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{20x}{20} = \frac{10}{20}$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{1}{2}}$$

2.  $-8u + 3 = 2u - 17$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} -8u & & -2u \\ \hline -10u + 3 & = & -17 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-10u}{-10} = \frac{-20}{-10}$$

$$\boxed{u = 2}$$

4.  $-a + 4a - 9 = 8a + 6$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 3a - 9 & = & 8a + 6 \\ -8a & & -8a \\ \hline -5a - 9 & = & 6 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-5a}{-5} = \frac{15}{-5}$$

$$\boxed{a = -3}$$

6.  $-2(x - 4) = 7(x - 4)$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} -2x + 8 & = & 7x - 28 \\ -7x & & -7x \\ \hline -9x + 8 & = & -28 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-9x}{-9} = \frac{-36}{-9}$$

$$\boxed{x = 4}$$

8.  $8(3g + 2) - 3g = 3(5g - 4) - 2$

$$24g + 16 - 3g = 15g - 12 - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 21g + 16 & = & 15g - 14 \\ -15g & & -15g \\ \hline 6g + 16 & = & -14 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} -16 & & -16 \\ \hline 6g & = & -30 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{g = -5}$$

## Algebra 1 – Chapter 1

## Lesson 3

Solve the equation, if possible. Determine whether the equation has one solution, no solution, or infinitely many solutions.

$$9. 5(2f + 3) = 2(5f - 1)$$

$$10f + 15 = 10f - 2$$

$$-10f \quad -10f$$

$$15 \neq -2$$

No Sol

$$11. 3(k + 1) + 11k = 2(4 + 5k) + 3$$

$$3k + 3 + 11k = 8 + 10k + 3$$

$$\frac{14k + 3}{-10k} = \frac{14 + 10k}{-10k}$$

$$4k + 3 = 14$$

$$\frac{4k}{4} = \frac{11}{4}$$

$$k = \frac{11}{4}$$

one sol

$$\frac{14k + 3}{-10k} = \frac{11 + 10k}{-10k}$$

$$4k + 3 = \frac{11}{-3}$$

$$\frac{4k}{4} = \frac{8}{4}$$

$$k = -2$$

$$10. \frac{1}{3}(12 - 24v) = -2(v - 2)$$

$$\frac{4 - 8v}{+2v} = \frac{-2v + 4}{+2v}$$

$$\frac{-4 - 6v}{-4} = \frac{-4}{-4}$$

$$\frac{-6v}{-6} = \frac{0}{-6}$$

$v = 0$   
One Sol

$$12. -4(-m + 2) + 2m = -\frac{1}{2}(10 - 12m) - 3$$

$$4m - 8 + 2m = -5 + 6m - 3$$

$$\frac{6m - 8}{-6m} = \frac{-8 + 6m}{+6m}$$

$$-8 = -8$$

Infinitely Many

## Algebra 1 – Chapter 1

## Lesson 4 – Day 1

Name: Answer Key

Solve the equation.

1.  $|p - 3| = 10$

$$\begin{array}{r} p - 3 = 10 \\ +3 \quad +3 \\ \hline p = 13 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} p - 3 = -10 \\ +3 \quad +3 \\ \hline p = -7 \end{array}$$

2.  $| -2k | = 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2k = 6 \\ -2 \quad -2 \\ \hline k = -3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2k = -6 \\ -2 \quad -2 \\ \hline k = 3 \end{array}$$

3.  $|6f| = -2$

No Sol

4.  $\left| \frac{q}{5} \right| = 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{q}{5} = 3 \cdot 5 \\ q = 15 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{q}{5} = -3 \cdot 5 \\ q = -15 \end{array}$$

5.  $|-a + 2| + 9 = 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} |-a + 2| = -3 \\ \text{No Sol} \end{array}$$

6.  $3|4 - 3m| = 30$

$$\begin{array}{r} |4 - 3m| = 10 \\ 4 - 3m = 10 \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ -3m = 6 \\ -3 \quad -3 \\ m = -2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} |4 - 3m| = 10 \\ 4 - 3m = -10 \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ -3m = -14 \\ -3 \quad -3 \\ m = \frac{14}{3} \end{array}$$

7.  $-4|5g - 12| = -12$

$$|5g - 12| = 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5g - 12 = 3 \\ +12 \quad +12 \\ 5g = 15 \\ 5 \quad 5 \\ g = 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5g - 12 = -3 \\ +12 \quad +12 \\ 5g = 9 \\ 5 \quad 5 \\ g = \frac{9}{5} \end{array}$$

9.  $3|2d - 6| + 2 = 2$

$$3|2d - 6| = 0$$

$$2d - 6 = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2d - 6 = 0 \\ +6 \quad +6 \\ 2d = 6 \\ 2 \quad 2 \\ d = 3 \end{array}$$

10.  $7|2c - 6| + 4 = 32$

$$7|2c - 6| = 28$$

$$\begin{array}{r} |2c - 6| = 4 \\ 2c - 6 = 4 \\ +6 \quad +6 \\ 2c = 10 \\ 2 \quad 2 \\ c = 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} |2c - 6| = 4 \\ 2c - 6 = -4 \\ +6 \quad +6 \\ 2c = 2 \\ 2 \quad 2 \\ c = 1 \end{array}$$



Answer Key

11. A company manufactures penny number 2 nails that are 1 inch in length. The actual length is allowed to vary by up to  $1/32$  inch.

- a. Write and solve an absolute value equation to find the minimum and maximum acceptable nail length.

$$\left| x + \frac{1}{32} \right| = 1$$

$$x + \frac{1}{32} = 1 \quad x = \frac{32}{32} - \frac{1}{32}$$

$$x + \frac{1}{32} = -1 \quad x = -\frac{32}{32} - \frac{1}{32}$$

$$x = \frac{31}{32} \quad x = -\frac{33}{32}$$

- b. A penny number 2 nail is 1.05 inches long. Is the nail acceptable? Explain.

No, cannot be more than 1.03

Solve the equation. Check your solutions.

12.  $|9w - 4| = |2w + 10|$

$$\frac{9w-4}{2w} = \frac{2w+10}{2w}$$

$$7w - 4 = 10$$

$$7w = \frac{14}{7}$$

$$\boxed{w=2}$$

$$9w - 4 = -(2w + 10)$$

$$9w - 4 = 2w - 10$$

$$11w - 4 = -10$$

$$11w = -6$$

$$\boxed{w = -\frac{6}{11}}$$

13.  $2|n + 7| = |4n + 8|$

$$2(n+7) = 4n + 8$$

$$2n + 14 = 4n + 8$$

$$-2n + 14 = 8$$

$$\frac{-2n}{-2} = \frac{14-8}{-2}$$

$$\boxed{n=3}$$

$$2(n+7) = -4n - 8$$

$$2n + 14 = -4n - 8$$

$$6n + 14 = -8$$

$$\frac{6n}{-14} = \frac{-8-14}{-14}$$

$$\frac{6n}{-6} = \frac{-22}{-14}$$

$$\boxed{n = \frac{22}{6} \Rightarrow \frac{11}{3}}$$

14.  $3|3t + 1| = 2|6t + 3|$

$$3(3t+1) = 2(6t+3)$$

$$9t + 3 = 12t + 6$$

$$-3t + 3 = 6$$

$$\frac{-3t}{-3} = \frac{3}{-3}$$

$$\boxed{t = -1}$$

$$3(3t+1) = -2(6t+3)$$

$$9t + 3 = -12t - 6$$

$$12t + 3 = -12t$$

$$24t + 3 = -6$$

$$\frac{24t}{24} = \frac{-9}{24}$$

$$\boxed{t = -\frac{9}{24} \Rightarrow -\frac{3}{8}}$$

15.  $|5r + 3| = 2r$

$$5r + 3 = 2r$$

$$-5r = -3r$$

$$\frac{3}{-3} = \frac{-3r}{-3}$$

$$\boxed{-1 = r}$$

$$5r + 3 = -2r$$

$$-5r = -5r$$

$$\frac{3}{-7} = \frac{-7r}{-7}$$

$$\boxed{-\frac{3}{7} = r}$$

No Sol

16.  $|j - 5| = |j + 9|$

$$j - 5 = j + 9$$

$$\cancel{j} - \cancel{j} = \cancel{9} - \cancel{5}$$

$$\boxed{-5 = 9}$$

$$j - 5 = -(j + 9)$$

$$j - 5 = -j - 9$$

$$+j +j$$

$$2j - 5 = -9$$

$$\frac{2j}{2} = \frac{-9+5}{2}$$

$$\boxed{j = -2}$$

17.  $|2k + 4| = |2k + 3|$

$$2k + 4 = 2k + 3$$

$$-2k = -2k$$

$$\boxed{4 = 3}$$

$$2k + 4 = -(2k + 3)$$

$$2k + 4 = -2k - 3$$

$$+2k +2k$$

$$4k + 4 = -3$$

$$\frac{4k}{4} = \frac{-3-4}{4}$$

$$\boxed{k = -\frac{7}{4}}$$

19.11.1997 A

Algebra 1 -- Chapter 1

Lesson 5

Name: Answer Key

Solve the literal equation for y.

1.  $3y - 9x = 24$

$$+9x \quad +9x$$

$$\frac{3y}{3} = \frac{9x + 24}{3}$$

$$y = 3x + 8$$

2.  $10 - 2y = 46$

$$-10 \quad -10$$

$$\frac{-2y}{-2} = \frac{36}{-2}$$

$$y = -18$$

3.  $3x + 5 = 9 - 4y$

$$-9 \quad -9$$

$$\frac{3x}{-4} = \frac{-4y}{-4}$$

$$\frac{-3}{4}x + 1 = y$$

4.  $-5x + 7y = 8x + 7$

$$+5x \quad +5x$$

$$\frac{7y}{7} = \frac{13x + 7}{7}$$

$$y = \frac{13}{7}x + 1$$

5.  $-\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{5}y = 2x + 4$

$$5\left(\frac{1}{5}y\right) = (2x + 4)5$$

$$y = 10x + 5$$

6.  $10 - \frac{1}{3}y = 4 + 6x$

$$-10 \quad -10$$

$$\frac{-1}{3}y = (-6 + 6x) \cdot -3$$

$$y = 18 - 18x$$

Solve the literal equation for x.

7.  $G = 4x + 5xy$

$$\frac{G}{4+5y} = x$$

$$\frac{G}{4+5y} = x$$

8.  $W = 4ax - 9x$

$$\frac{W}{4a-9} = x$$

$$\frac{W}{4a-9} = x$$

9.  $\frac{z}{2} = 6x + px + 2$

$$\frac{z-2}{2} = 6x + px$$

$$\frac{z-2}{6+p} = x(6+p)$$

$$\frac{z-2}{6+p} = x$$

10.  $t = 10 + 7x - qx$

$$t-10 = 7x - qx$$

$$\frac{t-10}{7-q} = x$$

$$\frac{t-10}{7-q} = x$$

$$\frac{t-10}{7-q} = x$$

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Lesson 5

11.  $ax - bx = k$

$$\frac{x(a-b)}{a-b} = \frac{k}{a-b}$$

$$x = \frac{k}{a-b}$$

13.  $11 - 4x - 3jx = w$

$$\begin{aligned} -11 & -4x - 3jx = w - 11 \\ x(-4 - 3j) &= \frac{w - 11}{-4 - 3j} \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{w - 11}{-4 - 3j}$$

12.  $P = qx + rx + s$

$$\begin{aligned} P - S &= qx + rx \\ P - S &= \frac{x(q+r)}{q+r} \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{P-S}{q+r} = x}$$

14.  $x - 8 + 3wx = y$

$$\begin{aligned} +8 & +8 \\ x + 3wx &= y + 8 \\ x(1 + 3w) &= y + 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{y+8}{1+3w}}$$

15. Describe and correct the error in solving the equation for  $x$ .

$$\begin{aligned} X \quad k &= ax + bx + d \\ k &= x(a + b + d) \\ x &= \frac{k}{a + b + d} \end{aligned}$$

Need to subtract  $d$  first

$$\begin{aligned} k - d &= ax + bx \\ \frac{k-d}{a+b} &= x \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{k-d}{a+b} = x}$$

Solve the equation for the indicated variable.

16. Simple interest:  $I = prt$ ; Solve for  $r$ .

$$\frac{I = prt}{pt} = r$$

$$\boxed{\frac{I}{pt} = r}$$

17. Volume of a box:  $V = lwh$ ; Solve for  $w$ .

$$\frac{V = lwh}{lh} = w$$

$$\boxed{\frac{V}{lh} = w}$$

18. Heron's formula:  $2S = a + b + c$ ; Solve for  $b$ .

$$2S - a - c = b$$

19. Coulomb's Law:  $F = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{d^2}$ ; Solve for  $k_a$

$$F \left( \frac{q_1 q_2}{d^2} \right) = K$$

$$\boxed{\frac{F a^2}{q_1 q_2} = K}$$

## Algebra 1 – Chapter 2

## Lesson 1

Name: Answer key

Write the sentence as an inequality.

1. A number
- $x$
- plus 10 is more than 2.

$$x + 10 > 2$$

2. Twelve is no less than the sum of a number
- $n$
- and 3.

$$12 \geq n + 3$$

3. One-half of a number
- $p$
- is at least 100.

$$\frac{1}{2}p \geq 100$$

4. Six is greater than or equal to the quotient of a number
- $y$
- and 2.5.

$$6 \geq \frac{y}{2.5}$$

Tell whether the value is a solution of the inequality.

5.  $-5 \leq -\frac{z}{3}; z = 2$

$$-5 \leq -\frac{2}{3}$$

Yes

6.  $\frac{10}{r} \geq 1; r = 5$

$$\frac{10}{5} \geq 1$$

2 ≥ 1

Yes

7.  $21 \geq -4t + 3; t = -6$

$$21 \geq -4(-6) + 3$$

$$21 \geq 24 + 3$$

$$21 \geq 27$$

No

9.  $12 < \frac{18}{3g} + 12; g = -2$

$$12 < \frac{18}{3(-2)}$$

$$12 < -6$$

$$12 < -3$$

No

8.  $-9 \div (3a) > -2; a = 3$

$$-9 \div 3(-3) > -2$$

$$-9 \div -9 > -2$$

$$1 > -2$$

Yes

10.  $\frac{4n}{8} + 3 \leq 2; n = 4$

$$\frac{4(4)}{8} + 3 \leq 2$$

$$\frac{16}{8} + 3 \leq 2$$

$$3 + 3 \leq 2$$

$$6 \leq 2$$

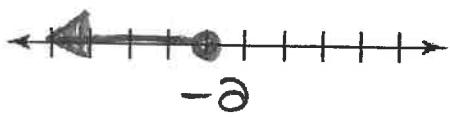
No

Algebra 1 – Chapter 2

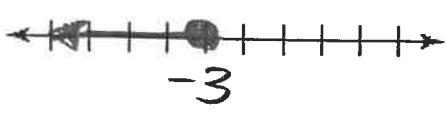
Lesson 1

Graph the inequality.

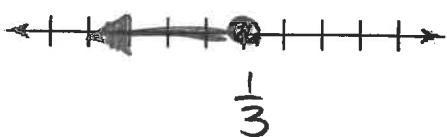
11.  $-2 \geq k$



13.  $m \leq -3$



15.  $\frac{1}{3} \geq j$

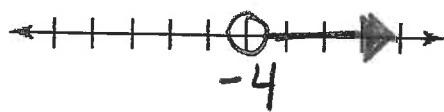


Write an inequality that represents the graph.

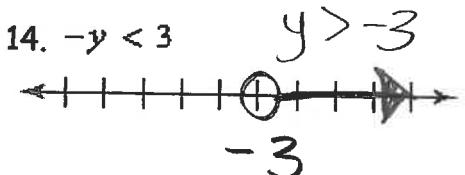
17.

$$x < -2$$

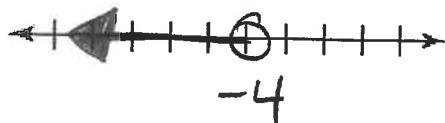
12.  $-4 < f$



14.  $-y < 3$



16.  $n < -|-4|$   $n < -4$



18.

$$x \geq 1$$

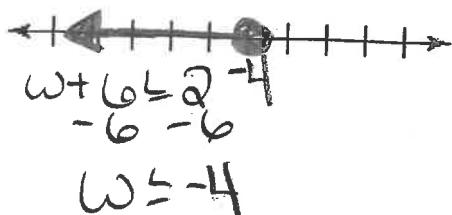
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12

Answer Key

Solve the inequality. Graph the solution.

1.  $W + 6 \leq 2$

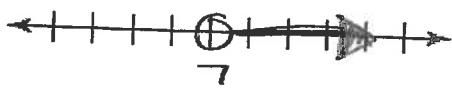


3.  $4 < 4 + s$



$$\begin{aligned} 4 &< 4 + s \\ -4 & < -4 \\ 0 & < s \rightarrow s > 0 \end{aligned}$$

5.  $p - (-3) > 10$



$$\begin{aligned} p + 3 &> 10 \\ -3 & < -3 \\ p &> 7 \end{aligned}$$

7.  $3 - 11 + t > -2$



$$\begin{aligned} 3 - 11 + t &> -2 \\ -8 + t &> -2 \\ +8 & < +8 \\ t &> 6 \end{aligned}$$

2.  $M - 3 > 6$



$$\begin{aligned} M - 3 &> 6 \\ +3 & < +3 \\ M &> 9 \end{aligned}$$

4.  $7 \leq x + 15$



$$\begin{aligned} -7 &\leq x + 15 \\ -15 & < -15 \\ -8 &\leq x \rightarrow x \geq -8 \end{aligned}$$

6.  $Q + 6 - 5 > 4$



$$\begin{aligned} Q + 6 - 5 &> 4 \\ Q + 1 &> 4 \\ -1 & < -1 \\ Q &> 3 \end{aligned}$$

8.  $4 \leq 6a - 4a - 2$



$$4 \leq 6a - 4a - 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 &\leq 2a - 2 \\ +2 & < +2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{6}{2} \leq \frac{2a}{2}$$

$$3 \leq a \rightarrow a \geq 3$$

Algebra 1 – Chapter 2

Lesson 2

Write the sentence as an inequality. Then solve the inequality. (1.1) – (SWEET)

9. A number plus 10 is less than 34.

$$x + 10 < 34$$

10. A number minus 8 is at least 14.

$$x - 8 \geq 14$$

11. The sum of a number and 7 is less than 15.

$$x + 7 < 15$$

12. Nine is less than or equal to the difference of a number and 1.

$$9 \leq x - 1$$

13. You order a new pair of running shoes from a website that offers free shipping on order of \$75 or more. Your shoes cost \$69.95.

a. Write and solve an inequality that represents how much more you must spend to get free shipping.

$$69.95 + x \geq 75$$

b. The cost of shipping your shoes is \$7.79. Would you purchase another item in order to get free shipping? Explain.

$$69.95 + 7.79$$

$$77.74$$

$$75 - 69.95 = 5.05$$

Yes if I can find something less than 7.79, otherwise no.

Algebra 1 – Chapter 2

Lesson 3

Name: Answer key

Solve the inequality. Graph the solution.

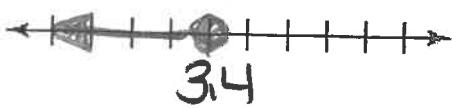
1.  $56 \leq 8b$



$$\frac{56}{8} \leq \frac{8b}{8}$$

$$7 \leq b \rightarrow b \geq 7$$

3.  $\frac{x}{2} \leq 1.7$



$$2 \cdot \frac{x}{2} \leq 1.7 \cdot 2$$

$$x \leq 3.4$$

5.  $15 > \frac{2}{3}w$



$$\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)15 > \frac{2}{3}w \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

$$\frac{45}{2} > w \rightarrow w < \frac{45}{2}$$

7.  $-21 < -7a$



$$\frac{-21}{-7} < \frac{-7a}{-7}$$

$$3 > a \rightarrow a < 3$$

9.  $\frac{n}{-2} < 3$



10.  $\frac{n}{-2} < 3$

$n > -6$

2.  $-14 < 7t$



$$\frac{-14}{7} < \frac{7t}{7}$$

$$-2 < t \rightarrow t > -2$$

4.  $\frac{p}{2} \geq -3$



$$2 \cdot \frac{p}{2} \geq -3 \cdot 2$$

$$p \geq -6$$

6.  $-22 \leq \frac{11}{2}h$



$$\left(\frac{2}{11}\right)-22 \leq \frac{11}{2}h \left(\frac{2}{11}\right)$$

$$-\frac{44}{11} \leq h \rightarrow h \geq -\frac{44}{11}$$

8.  $-18 > -6u$



$$\frac{-18}{-6} > \frac{-6u}{-6}$$

$$3 > u \rightarrow u < 3$$

10.  $\frac{w}{-3} > 3$      $\frac{w}{-3} > 3$      $w < -9$



## Algebra 1 – Chapter 2

## Lesson 3

11.  $-7 \leq -\frac{1}{3}c$



$$(3)(-7) \leq -\frac{1}{3}c(-3)$$

$$-21 \geq c \rightarrow c \leq -21$$

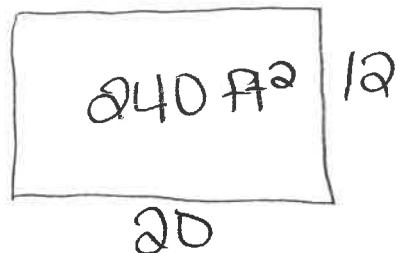
12.  $-15 > -\frac{3}{5}a$



$$\left(-\frac{5}{3}\right)(-15) > -\frac{3}{5}a\left(\frac{-5}{3}\right)$$

$$25 < a \rightarrow a > 25$$

13. You have \$850 to buy new carpet for the game room. The dimensions of the game room are 20 feet by 12 feet. Write and solve an inequality that represents the costs per square foot that you can pay for the new carpet. Specify the units of measure.



$$\frac{240a}{240} \leq \frac{850}{240}$$

$$a \leq \$3.54 \text{ per sq foot}$$

Algebra 1 – Chapter 2

Lesson 4

Name: Answer key

Match the inequality with its graph.

1.  $5(4 - y) < 25$

$$\begin{aligned} 20 - 5y &< 25 \\ -5y &< 5 \\ y &> -1 \end{aligned}$$

$y > -1$   
B

2.  $-9k + 5 > 14$

$$\begin{aligned} -9k + 5 &> 14 \\ -9k &> 9 \\ k &< -1 \end{aligned}$$

$k < -1$   
C

3.  $2(x - 7) < -8$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x - 14 &< -8 \\ 2x &< 6 \\ x &< 3 \end{aligned}$$

$x < 3$   
A

Solve the inequality.

4.  $6 < -5t - 4$

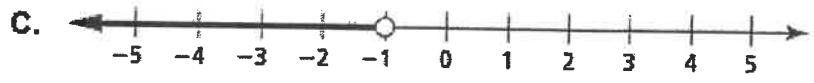
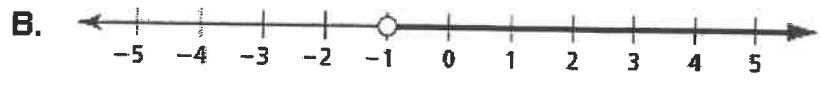
$$\begin{aligned} +4 &+4 \\ 10 &< -5t \\ -5 &-5 \\ -2 &> t \end{aligned}$$

$-2 > t$

6.  $\frac{5}{-5} + \frac{k}{-2} \geq \frac{2}{-5}$

$$\begin{aligned} -2k &\geq -3 \cdot -2 \\ -2k &\geq 6 \\ k &\leq 6 \end{aligned}$$

$k \leq 6$



5.  $\frac{m}{4} + 2 < \frac{3}{-2}$

$$4 \cdot \frac{m}{4} < 1 \cdot 4$$

$m < 4$

7.  $\frac{d}{-6} + 7 < \frac{11}{-7}$

$$\begin{aligned} -6d &< 11 - 42 \\ -6d &< -31 \\ d &> -\frac{31}{6} \end{aligned}$$

$d > -24$

8.  $4 < -2(y + 3)$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 &< -2y - 6 \\ +6 &+6 \\ 10 &< -2y \end{aligned}$$

$-5 > y$

$5 > y$

9.  $24 \geq 6(w - 2)$

$$\begin{aligned} 24 &\geq 6w - 12 \\ +12 &+12 \\ 36 &\geq 6w \end{aligned}$$

$6 \geq w$

$w \leq 6$

Algebra 1 – Chapter 2

Lesson 4

Solve the inequality.

$$10. -5n - 4 > 7n + 20$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} +4 & & +4 \\ \hline -5n & > & 7n + 24 \\ -7n & & -7n \\ \hline -12n & > & 24 \\ \hline -12 & & -12 \\ \hline n & < & -2 \end{array}$$

WY SUPRI

$$11. 4k - 6 < 3k + k - 1$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 4k - 6 & < & 4k - 1 \\ -4k & & -4k \\ \hline -6 & < & -1 \\ \hline -6 & & -1 \\ \hline ARN & & \end{array}$$

$$12. 10h - 3h + 6 \geq 11 + 7h$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 7h + 6 & \geq & 11 + 7h \\ -7h & & -7h \\ \hline 6 & \geq & 10 \\ \text{No Sol} & & \end{array}$$

$$13. 6(t - 1) \leq 2(d + 12)$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 6t - 6 & \leq & 2d + 24 \\ -2d & & -2d \\ \hline 4t - 6 & \leq & 24 \\ +6 & & +6 \\ \hline 4t & \leq & 30 \\ \frac{4t}{4} & & \frac{30}{4} \\ t & \leq & \frac{30}{4} \rightarrow t \leq \frac{15}{2} \end{array}$$

$$14. 12(x - 2) > 3(4x - 8)$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 12x - 24 & > & 12x - 24 \\ -12x & & -12x \\ \hline -24 & > & -24 \\ \text{No Sol} & & \end{array}$$

$$15. 6\left(\frac{1}{3}d + 4\right) > 2(d + 12)$$

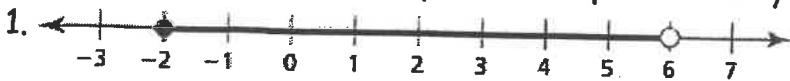
$$\begin{array}{rcl} \cancel{6} \cdot \cancel{\frac{1}{3}d} + 24 & > & 2d + 24 \\ -2d & & -2d \\ \hline 24 & > & 24 \\ \text{No Sol} & & \end{array}$$

Algebra 1 – Chapter 2

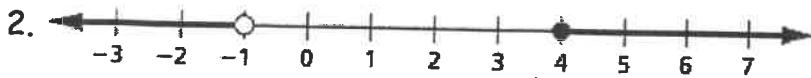
Lesson 5

Name: Answer Key

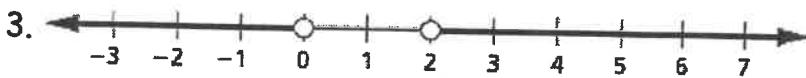
Write a compound inequality that is represented by the graph.



$$-2 \leq x < 6$$



$$x < -1 \text{ or } x \geq 4$$



$$x < 0 \text{ or } x > 2$$

Write the sentence as an inequality. Graph the inequality.

4. A number  $d$  is less than or equal to 2 and greater than or equal to -2.



$$-2 \leq d \leq 2$$

5. A number  $m$  is no less than -1 or less than or equal to  $-16/3$ .



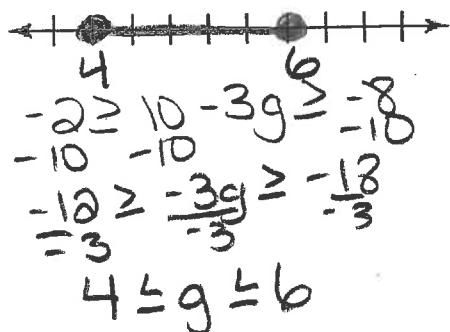
$$m \geq -1 \text{ or } m \leq -\frac{16}{3}$$

## Algebra 1 – Chapter 2

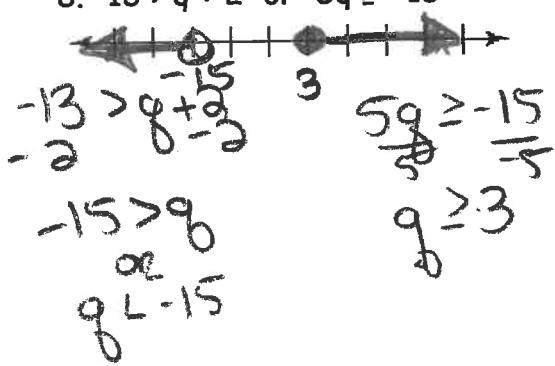
## Lesson 5

Solve the inequality. Graph the inequality.

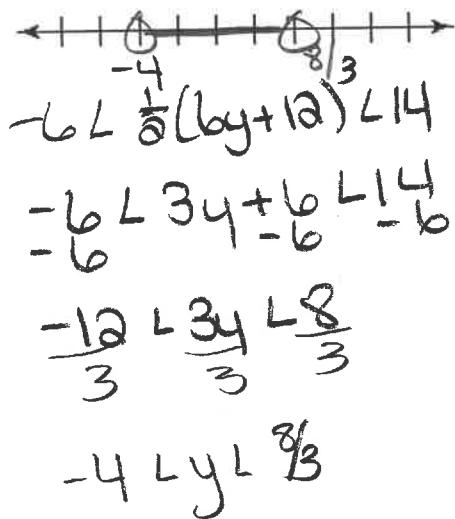
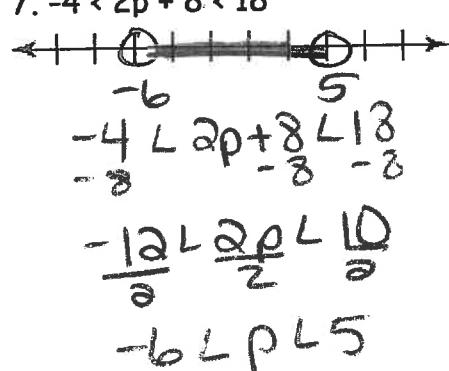
6.  $-2 \geq 10 - 3g \geq -8$



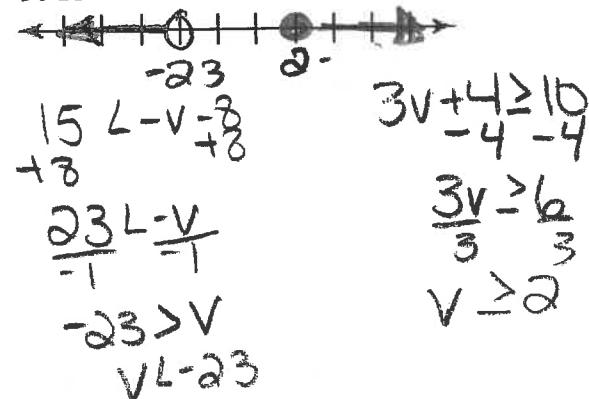
8.  $-13 > q + 2$  or  $5q \geq -15$



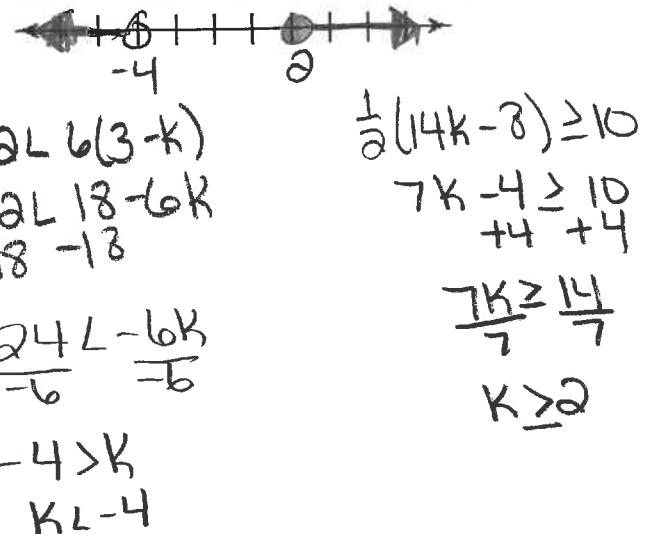
10.  $-6 < \frac{1}{2}(6y + 12) < 14$


 7.  $-4 < 2p + 8 < 18$ 


9.  $15 < -v - 8$  or  $3v + 4 \geq 10$



11.  $42 < 6(3 - k)$  or  $\frac{1}{2}(14k - 8) \geq 10$



Algebra 1 – Chapter 2

Lesson 6

Name: Answer Key

Solve the inequality. Graph the solution, if possible.

1.  $|2x - 9| < -8$



No Sol

3.  $|y - 2| + 11 > 0$

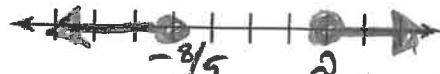


$$y - 2 > -11 \quad y - 2 < 11$$

$$y > -9 \quad y < 13$$

$$-9 < y < 13$$

2.  $|5x - 1| - 7 \geq 2$



$$5x - 1 \geq 9$$

$$\frac{5x}{5} \geq \frac{10}{5}$$

$$x \geq 2$$

$$5x - 1 \leq -9$$

$$\frac{5x}{5} \leq \frac{-8}{5}$$

$$x \leq -\frac{8}{5}$$

4.  $5|12 - r| > 15$



$$-12 - r > 3 \quad 12 - r < -3$$

$$\frac{-r}{-1} > \frac{-9}{-1}$$

$$r < 9$$

$$\frac{-r}{-1} < \frac{-15}{-1}$$

$$r > 15$$

5.  $\frac{-2|3d - 5|}{3} \leq 10$



$$|3d - 5| \geq -5$$

$$3d - 5 \geq -5 \quad 3d - 5 \leq 5$$

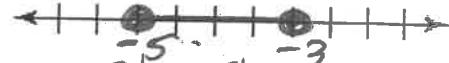
$$3d \geq 0$$

$$d \geq 0$$

$$\frac{3d}{3} \leq \frac{10}{3}$$

$$d \leq 10$$

6.  $3|2a + 8| - 11 \leq -5$



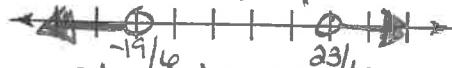
$$\frac{3|2a + 8|}{3} - 11 \leq \frac{-6}{3}$$

$$-2 \leq 2a + 8 \leq 2$$

$$\frac{-10}{2} \leq \frac{2a}{2} \leq \frac{-6}{2}$$

$$-5 \leq a \leq -3$$

7.  $-2|1 - 3h| + 9 < -12$



$$-2|1 - 3h| < -21$$

$$1 - 3h > \frac{21}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{3}$$

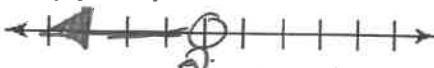
$$-3h > \frac{19}{2} \cdot -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$h < -\frac{19}{6}$$

$$-3h < -\frac{21}{2} \cdot -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$h > \frac{23}{6}$$

8.  $5|-p + 2| + 4 > 4$



$$\frac{5|-p + 2|}{5} + 4 > \frac{0}{5} + 4$$

$$-p + 2 > 0$$

$$\frac{-p}{-1} > \frac{-2}{-1}$$

$$p < 2$$

## Algebra 1 – Chapter 2

## Lesson 6

Write the sentence as an absolute value inequality. Then solve the inequality.

9. A number is more than 12 units from 0.

$$|x - 0| > 12$$

$$x > 12 \quad x < -12$$

10. One-third of a number is at least 5 units from 31.

$$\left| \frac{1}{3}x - 31 \right| \geq 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{3}x - 31 &\geq 5 \\ +31 &+31 \\ \hline \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \cdot \frac{1}{3}x &\geq 36 \\ x &\geq 108 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{3}x - 31 &\leq -5 \\ +31 &+31 \\ \hline \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \cdot \frac{1}{3}x &\leq 26 \\ x &\leq 78 \end{aligned}$$

11. Twice a number is no more than 7 units from 13.

$$|2x - 13| \leq 7$$

$$\begin{aligned} -7 &\leq 2x - 13 \leq 7 \\ +13 &+13 \\ \hline \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 &\leq 2x \leq 20 \\ \frac{6}{2} &\leq \frac{2x}{2} \leq \frac{20}{2} \\ 3 &\leq x \leq 10 \end{aligned}$$

Name: Answer Key

Date \_\_\_\_\_

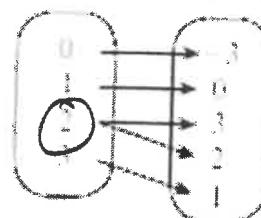
Determine whether the relation is a function. Explain.

- 1.
- $(1, -2), (2, 1), (3, 6), (4, 13), (5, 22)$

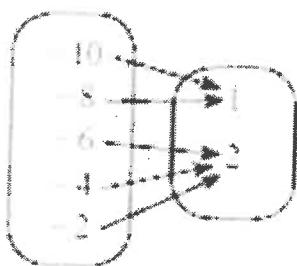
Function,

No repeating x

2. Input,
- $x$
- Output,
- $y$

Not a function  
a repeats

3. Input,
- $x$
- Output,
- $y$

Function  
No repeating x

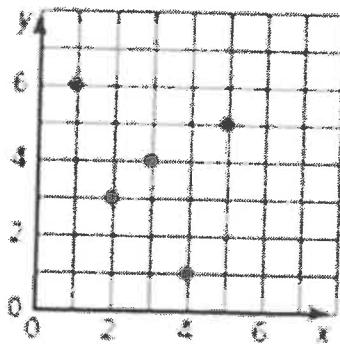
- 4.

Input, $x$	16	1	0	1	16
Output, $y$	-2	-1	0	1	2

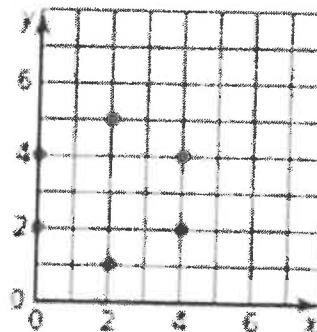
Not a function  
16 + 1 repeat

Determine whether the graph represents a function. Explain.

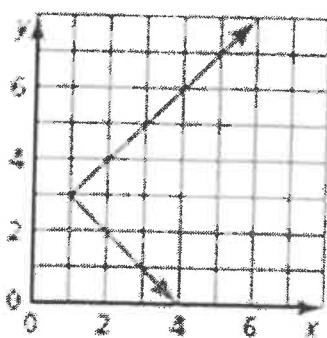
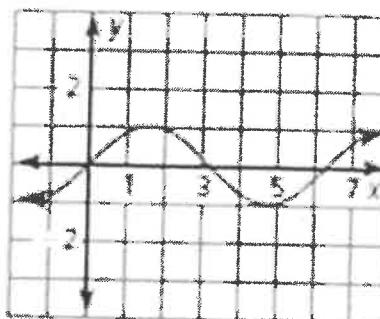
- 5.

Function  
vertical line  
test

- 6.

Not a function  
does not pass  
vert. Line  
test

- 7.

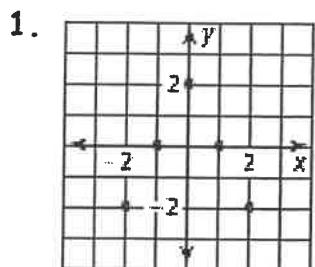
Not a function.  
does not pass  
VLTFunction  
passes  
VLT



Algebra 1 – Chapter 3A

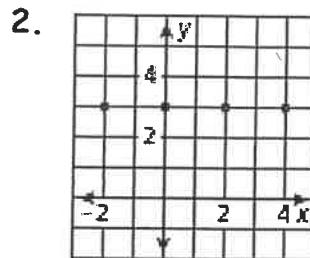
Lesson 1, Day 2

Find the domain and range of the function represented by the graph.



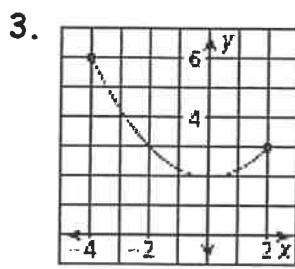
$$D: -2, 0, 2$$

$$R: -2, 0, 2$$



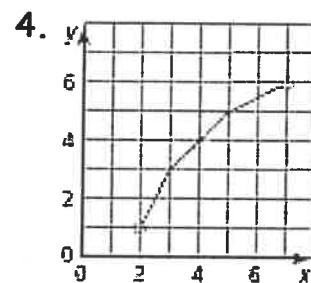
$$D: -2, 0, 2, 4$$

$$R: 1, 3$$



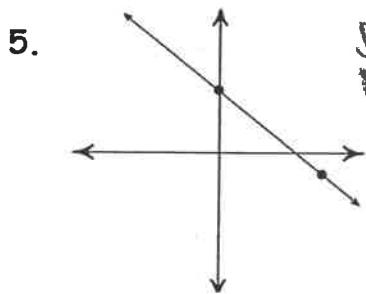
$$D: -4 \leq x \leq 0$$

$$R: 2 \leq y \leq 6$$



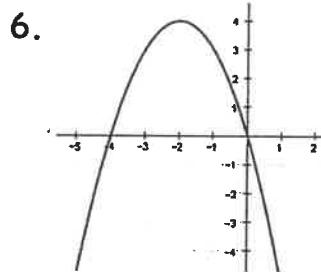
$$D: 2 \leq x \leq 7$$

$$R: 1 \leq y \leq 6$$



$$D: \text{All Real Numbers}$$

$$R: \text{All Real Numbers}$$



$$D: \text{All Real Numbers}$$

$$R: y \leq 4$$

7. The function  $y = 25x + 500$  represents your monthly rent  $y$  (in dollars) when you pay  $x$  days late.

a. Identify the independent and dependent variables.

$y \rightarrow$  dependant       $x \rightarrow$  independent

b. The domain is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5. What is the range?

R: 500, 525, 550, 575, 600, 625

## Algebra 1 – Chapter 3A

## Lesson 1, Day 2

8. The function  $1.5x + 0.5y = 12$  represents the number of hardcover books  $x$  and softcover books  $y$  you can buy at a used book sale.

a. Solve the equation for  $y$ .

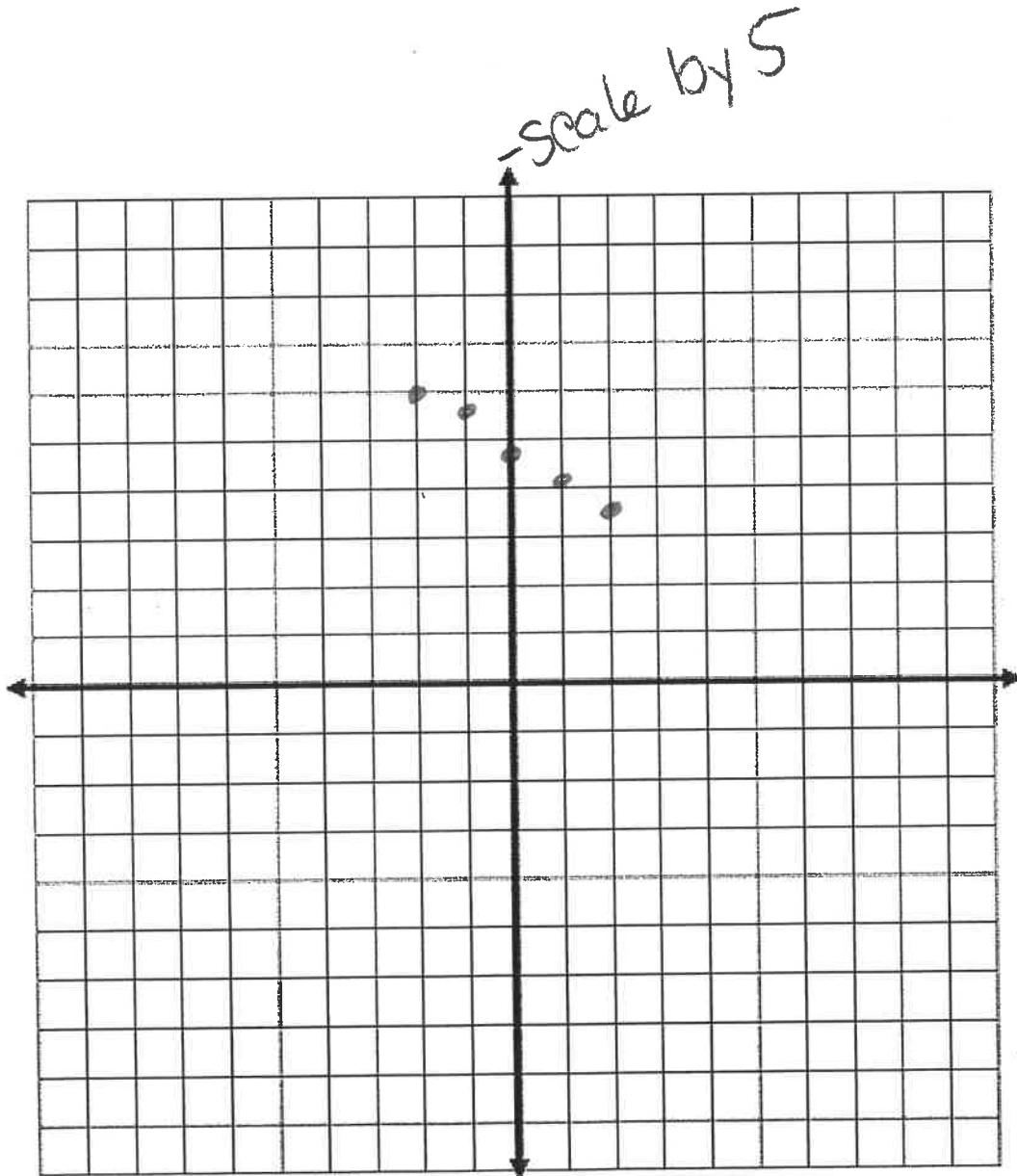
$$\begin{aligned} 1.5x + 0.5y &= 12 \\ -1.5x &\quad \downarrow \\ 0.5y &= -1.5x + 12 \\ \frac{0.5y}{0.5} &= \frac{-1.5x + 12}{0.5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\rightarrow y = -3x + 24$$

- b. Make an input-output table to find the ordered pairs for the function

<del>x</del>	-2	-1	0	1	2
<del>y</del>	30	27	24	21	18

- c. Plot the ordered pairs in a coordinate plane



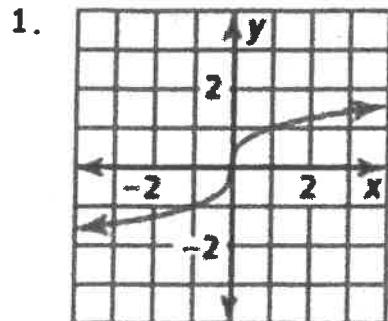
## Algebra 1 – Chapter 3A

## Lesson 2, Day 1

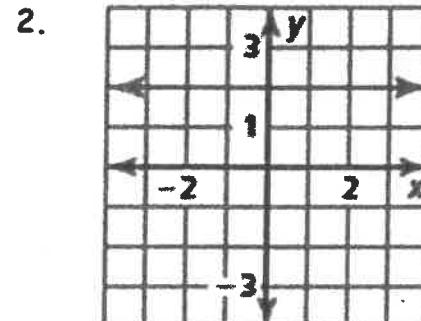
Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

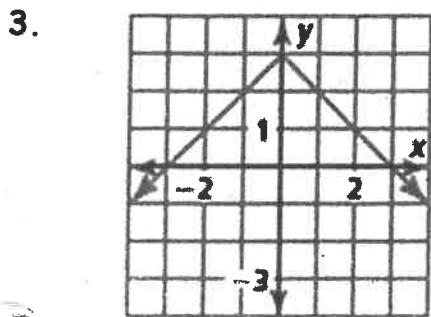
Determine whether the graph represents a linear or nonlinear function. Explain.



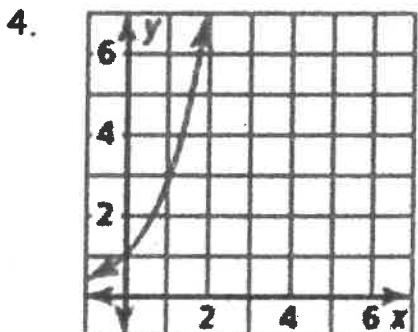
Nonlinear



Linear



Nonlinear



Nonlinear

Determine whether the table represents a linear or nonlinear function. Explain.

5.

$x$	1	2	3	4
$y$	5	10	15	20

+5 +5 +5 Linear

6.

$x$	5	7	9	11
$y$	-9	-3	-1	3

nonlinear

Describe and correct the error in determining whether the table or graph represents a linear function.

7.

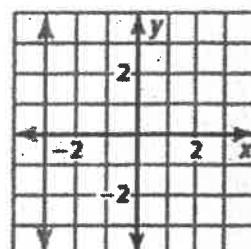
~~X~~

$x$	2	4	6	8
$y$	4	16	64	256

nonlinear

As  $x$  increases by 2,  $y$  increases by a constant factor of 4. So, the function is linear.

8.

~~X~~

Nonlinear  
because  
vertical  
line

The graph is a line. So, the graph represents a linear function.

## Algebra 1 – Chapter 3A

## Lesson 2, Day 1

Determine whether the equation represents a *linear* or *nonlinear* function. Explain.

9.  $y = x^2 + 13$

nonlinear

Cannot have  
 $x^2$ 

10.  $y = 7 - 3x$

linear

 $y = mx + b$  form

11.  $y = \sqrt[3]{8} - x$

Linear

$y = mx + b$

12.  $y = 4x(8 - x)$

$y = 32x - 4x^2$

Nonlinear

13.  $2 + \frac{1}{2}y = 3x + 4$

$(2)\frac{1}{2}y = (3x + 2)^\circ$

$y = 6x + 4$

Linear

14.  $y - x = 2x - \frac{2}{3}y$

$+3y + x + x + 3y$

$(3/5)\frac{5}{3}y = 3x(3/5)$

$y = \frac{9}{5}x$

Linear

15.  $18x - 2y = 26$

$-18x - 18x$

$\frac{-2y}{2} = \frac{-18x + 26}{-2}$

$y = 9x - 13$

Linear

16.  $\frac{2x}{9x} + \frac{3y}{9x} = \frac{9xy}{9x}$

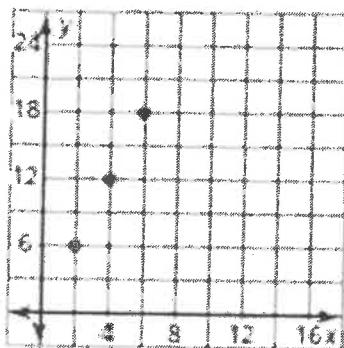
nonlinear.

Name: Answer Key

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Find the domain of the function represented by the graph. Determine whether the domain is discrete or continuous.

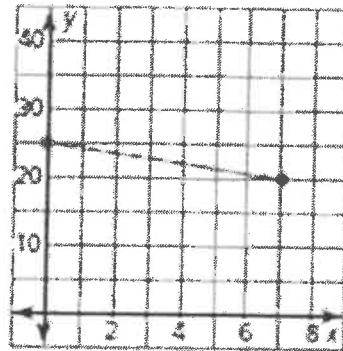
1.



$$D: 2, 4, 6$$

Discrete

2.



$$D: 0 \leq x \leq 7$$

Continuous

Determine whether the domain is discrete or continuous..

3.

Input Bags, $x$	2	4	6
Output Marbles, $y$	20	40	60

Discrete

4.

Input Years, $x$	1	2	3
Output Height of tree (feet), $y$	6	9	12

Continuous

5.

Input Time (hours), $x$	3	6	9
Output Distance (miles), $y$	150	300	450

Continuous

6.

Input Relay teams, $x$	0	1	2
Output Athletes, $y$	0	4	8

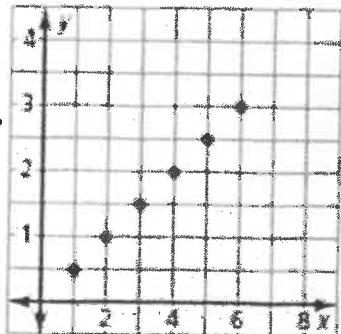
Discrete

Describe and correct the error in the statement about the domain.

7.

~~X~~

$$D: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6$$



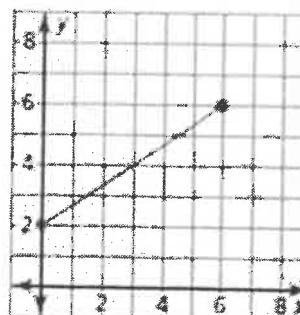
2.5 is in the domain.

8.

~~X~~

$$D: 0 \leq x \leq 6$$

Continuous



The graph ends at  $x = 6$ , so the domain is discrete.



Name Answer key

Find the value of  $x$  so that the function has the given value.

9.  $h(x) = -7x; h(x) = 63$

$$\frac{63}{-7} = \frac{-7x}{-7}$$

$$-9 = x$$

10.  $t(x) = 3x; t(x) = 24$

$$\frac{24}{3} = \frac{3x}{3}$$

$$8 = x$$

11.  $k(x) = 6x - 12; k(x) = 18$

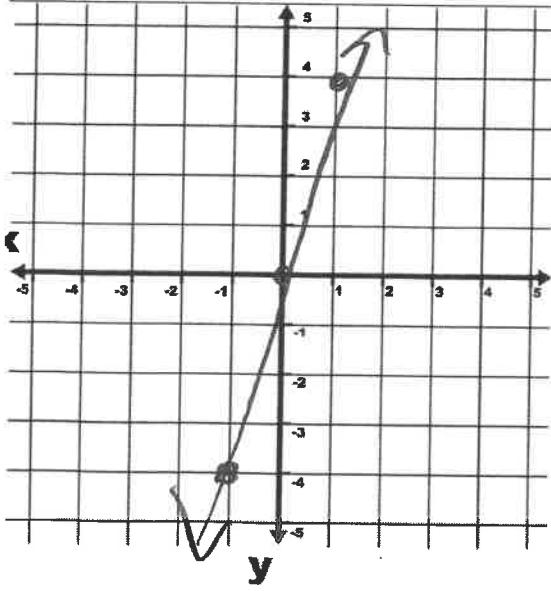
$$\begin{aligned} 18 &= 6x - 12 \\ +12 & \quad +12 \\ \hline 30 &= 6x \\ \frac{30}{6} &= \frac{6x}{6} \\ 5 &= x \end{aligned}$$

12.  $j(x) = -\frac{4}{5}x + 7; j(x) = -5$

$$\begin{aligned} -5 &= -\frac{4}{5}x + 7 \\ -25 &= -4x + 35 \\ -\frac{60}{-4} &= -\frac{4x}{-4} \\ 15 &= x \end{aligned}$$

Graph the linear function.

13.  $p(x) = 4x$



14.  $f(x) = -4 + 7x$

